

1545-1563

TRENT

19
Eccumenical

Pope Paul III, Julius III, Pius IV Council
25 Sessions held between Dec 13, 1545 and
Dec. 4, 1563. Issued a great # of decrees
concerning doctrinal matters opposed
by the Reformers and mobilized the
Counter-Reformation. Definition covered the
rule of faith, the nature of justification, grace,
faith, original sin and its effects, the 7
sacraments, the sacrificial nature of the
Mass, the veneration of the Saints, ~~the~~ of

sacred images, belief in purgatory, the doctrine
of the indulgences, the jurisdiction of the
pope over the whole Church. Initiated
many reforms for renewal in the liturgy
and general discipline in the Church,
the promotion of religious instruction,
the education of the clergy through the
foundation of seminaries, etc. Trud routes
with Vatican II as the greatest eccumenical
Council held in the West.

1545-1563

Council of Trent

Decreed that those sacraments
were all instituted by Christ

Baptism, Confirmation, Eucharist,
penance, Extreme Unction, holy orders,
matrimony

1545

Council of Trent opens.
Shah Shah died.

JULY 19, 1545

Wreck of the "MARY ROSE"
Portsmouth Harbor. Pride of
Henry VIII's Navy; rolled over
and sank before their eyes

France and England were at war
again. 200 French ships stood in
line of battle from Portsmouth to
Gosport. English fleet was becalmed
French oared galleys closed in at will.
But, suddenly wind & tide changed

The English flagship the "Great Henry" led
the vanguard followed by the "Mary Rose"
"Mary Rose" (lower gunports 16' from water) with
helm hard over, the port dipped under, listing
in water & sank rapidly. 700 men died
handful of survivors. The great sea battle
devolved to a skirmish.

1545 Council of Trent Starts Counter-Reformation

The Council of Trent was called by Pope Paul III in 1545. Putting hopes of reconciliation aside, the Council gave new doctrinal clarity to the Roman Faith & threw into relief the outstanding points of difference that existed between Protestantism and Catholicism. Justification by faith alone was condemned, while transubstantiation, the equal authority of church doctrine with Scripture, and people's freedom to accept

on which God's grace were affirmed. No concessions were made to Protestant objections to practices such as worship of saints, clerical celibacy and indulgences.

The Council lasted until 1563 and its decrees were confirmed by Pope Pius IV in 1564. Papal supremacy was strengthened and the division between Protestantism and Roman Catholicism deepened.

1545

1912 Dates J-BK

England

The coin was debased. The
rate of interest was fixed at
10%.

1545

Discovery of silver mines
in Peru and Mexico

1545

Council of Trent. The vernal
equinox had receded to March 11.

1545-1558

SAYRI TUPA INCA

Was a young child when
nosed his to throne.

1545-1563

Council of Trent
inspired the Counter-Reformation.

1545-63

Council of Trent
19th Ecumenical Council
Initiates Catholic Reformation with
reforms in dogma, indulgence,
sacraments, and practice of
clergy

1545-1731

FARNESE family
Italian noble family of Rome
ruled Parma and Piacenza.

1545-1563

Council of Trent.

1545

Council of Trent.
Made Jerome's Vulgate the
official Bible

1545

^{Chun}
Council of Trent

1545

The discrepancy between
365,75 and 365,242199
amounted to a full 10 days
in 1545 when the Council
of Trent authorized Pope
Paul III to take corrective action

1545

Meris at POTOSI
discovered.

1545

Cal

The Vernal Equinox which was used in determining Easter, had moved 10 days from its proper date.

In Dec., when the Council of Trent met for the 1st of its sessions, it authorized Pope Paul III to take action to correct the error

$$\begin{array}{r} 365.25 \text{ (Julian)} \\ - 365.242199 \text{ (true)} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

.007801 days

$$\begin{aligned} .007801 \text{ day} &= 0.187224 \text{ hr} \\ &= 11.23344 \text{ min} \\ &= 11 \text{ m } 14.01 \text{ sec} \end{aligned}$$

per year

This correction required a solution
that neither Paul III nor his successors
were able to obtain till nearly 1572.

1545 A.D. Dec.

Emery Bull

In Dec. when Council of Trent met for 1st of its sessions it authorized Pope Paul III to take action on the Cal. to correct the error (Vernal Equinox had moved to Mar. 11)